Pope Proposes Peace on Basis

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WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 15, 1917

ONE CENT In New York City

When They Shall Have Learned to Think and to Say Restoration, Then Peace by Negotiation Will Be Morally Possible

Washington Believes

Difficult Diplomatic

Task Faces Allies

Will Be Rejected

Entente Must Define

War Aims to Keep

Citizens in Arms

By C. W. Gilbert

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14 .- "Gentle

excited. He had just returned from

long Cabinet meeting, at which pre

and the great unwillingness of officials

to discuss the communication from the

Vatican showed the seriousness with

which the move toward peace was re-

garded. A difficult diplomatic task had

been laid before the Allies, and the

Expect Terms To Be Rejected

Proposals Serve German Ends

Aims Must Be Defined

Whether the Vatican acted at the

Terms Probably

Hylan Picked By Tammany For Mayor

Al Smith Named for President of Aldermen; Rest of Slate To-day

Opposition to Head Of Ticket May Develop

Murphy Fears Religious Question; Judge Wires Acceptance

John F. Hylan, County Judge of Brooklyn, will be Tammany's candidate The full Democratic Fusion Committee of 170 met in executive session last night and made his selection unanimous.

Sheriff Alfred E. Smith was designated as candidate for President of the Board of Aldermen. That is as far on the city ticket as the ratification meet ing went last night. The committee adjourned until this afternoon to consider nominating for controller and the

The nominating committee reported ts choice of Judge Hylan to the executive committee of the Tammany-Fusion Committee in the afternoon. The se me. Hylan had 12 votes; W. R. Hearst 6: Thomas W. Churchill, 4, and "Al Smith, 1. The Hearst men held up the ratification of Hylan for some time at the meeting of the full committee last night. Some of the Tammany leaders or the committee carried the banner of Sheriff Smith into the big meeting, and argued long and hard for his candidacy Finally, on motion of County Clerk William F. Schneider, chairman of the Committee, the designation of Judge Hylan was made

There was strong indications last night that Judge Hylan would not prove an altogether satisfactory candite to Charles F. Murphy and many the district leaders of Tammany Hall, although Murphy had pledged his ward to stand by the action of the Fusion committee. It was said that with Hylan as the candidate, Murphy would enter the Mayoralty campaign ers wanted an organization man, pref erably Alfred E. Smith. The persisten report last night that Justice James C Cropsey had decided to run in the Re primaries against Mayor Mitchel accentuated the demands of the leaders for a straight Tammany candi-Fusion cause

Hylan Satisfies Hearst

When the Hearst men saw that they when the Hearst men saw that they could not "put over" the editor, they passed the word that Judge Hylan would be satisfactory to Mr. Hearst. That was the deciding factor in the selection of the Brooklyn man. The fact that the real fight in the coming campaign will centre in Brooklyn was also a consideration which influenced the Democrats in favor of Hylan.

The Tammany designation for Confroller law last night between Jesse Isi-formed Chairman Kitchin of the House

with the latter the lavorite, and the latter the latter

and Charles E. Gehring, a Hearst man, were also under consideration for Con-

Opposition to Hylan

Some of the leaders were inclined to a year, instead of two billions. elieve last night that the so-called Democratic Fusion Committee had finally got away from Murphy in designat.

On his return to the Capitol Mr. pedition.

On his return to the Capitol Mr. pedition.

President Wilson yesterday sent to discovered the solection pessimistic talk about governmental pessimistic talk about governmental pessimistic talk about governmental discovered to the Senate the nominations of two hundred for the solection pessimistic talk about governmental discovered to the Senate the nominations of two hundred for the solection pessimistic talk about governmental discovered to the solection discovered to the solection

possibility of so much opposition to him developing within the organization that he might withdraw between the lime of filing the petitions on or before August 21, and the two weeks allowed afterward for withdrawals prior to the might withdraw between the favors raising this additional amount tallion. Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry. "The division machine gun battalion, No. 149, to be composed of the 3d Battalion, Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry. The infantry brigades to be numbered 83 and 84. the primary election on September

A Native of New York

THREE YEARS







McAdoo Asks For 9 Billions More in Bonds

He Says Additional Funds Must Be Voted at This Session

troller lay last night between Jesse Isiformed Chairman Kitchin of the House
for Straus, head of R. H. Macy & Co.,
and Nathan Hirsch, a cotton merchant,
with the latter the favorite, Mr. Hirsch
ference at the Secretary's office to-day.

High Tribute to Regiment

Corps, Virginia. The engineer train
but who was nominated to-day to be a
major general in the National Army.
High Tribute to Regiment

High Tribute to Regiment

Charles L. Craig, counsel for the West Side Association, was mentioned as a possibility. Mr. Craig headed the strong opposition to the old West Side impresentation. to the two billions of bonds already

> Mr. McAdoo expressed the opinion that the revenue bill should be increased to raise at least \$3,000,000,000 sent to Europe, where, of course, the

Kitchin Alarms Colleagues

Murphy had headed off the selection of William E. Ellison, primarily because he was a prominent Catholic, and expenditures. "Mere chicken feed," he said, with a wave of the hand, in distant he same objection from a cambaign point of view might be made to declared that the Tammany and even those already in sight.

faster wished, above everything else, to keep the religious issue out of the cambaign. Besides, they declared that Murphy had been strong for a close organization man in view of the Cropters, Fusion-Mitchel developments of the creased by the Senate Finance Compose the 42d Division and the following numerical designations have Mr. Kitchin said the revenue bill While they admitted that Hylan would be the candidate on the primary petitions, they declared that there was timated at. Such an increase would be the candidate on the primary petitions, they declared that there was timated at. Such an increase would be the candidate on the primary petitions, they declared that there was timated at. Such an increase would be a sist of the 2d Separate Troop, Louisians Cavalry. to make the bill raise in the neighborier and Cavalry.

"The division machine gun battalion,

Fighting 69th to Go to France Under Major Gen. W. A. Mann

Famous New York Regiment Among the Picked Militia Units Which Will Be Sent Abroad for Training in New Division

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14.—The "Fighting 69th" New York regiment, now to be
known as the 165th Infantry, was designated to-day as part of a composite

"The divisional field battalion, signal
it seems necessary that this country should reply, through President Wik.
son, the United States not being bound by any treaty to the other foes of the Central Powers. And it is probable that all of the Allies will reply individually. Coming from the head of a great Church with millions of communicants in all the warring nations. ignated to-day as part of a composite army division to be formed at once and to be known as the 42d Division. It will souri National Guard. The headquar-

High Tribute to Regiment

New York State division to the new division under General Mann is a high tribute to the regiment. The 42d Division is the War Department's pick of the militia of the country, as the ordersed by Mayor Mitchel and Control-ler Prendergast. William Harmon funds to be raised by the revenue bill shad, an Assistant District Attorney, now in the Senate. ticular division will need practically no training on this side before being same intensive training will be given which is necessary even for picked reg-

Following is the War Department's

Plans Soon Under Way

Within an hour after the Secretary
had conferred with Representative
Kitchin plans were under way for
raising the money. A meeting of the
Ways and Means Committee was called
for August 25, and arrangements made

to be known as the 42d Division. It will souri National Guard. The headquargo to France soon under William A. ters train and military police will be question to the Allies. must be authorized by Congress be- Mann, now chief of the Bureau of Mi- organized from the Coast Artillery litia Affairs in the War Department, Corps, Virginia. The engineer train major general in the National Army.

High Tribute to Regiment

will be organized from the North Carobe organized from the North Carobe organized from the North Carobe organized from the North Carosolicitation of Austria or not, the probe organized from the Kansas troops matically. The divisive force of the be organized from the Kansas troops and the supply train from the Texas troops. They will be known, respectively, as the 117th Field Battalion, Signal Troops, the 117th Headquarters first was heard in Petrograd; in fact, it at once dissociated the new Russian republic from some of the main ends of its allies in arms. It was proposed that the Entente Powers make a diplometria. The transfer of the 69th from the and the supply train from the Texas

"The sanitary train, to be known as the 117th Sanitary Train, will be comprised of the lat 2d 2d and 4th Ambumatic move toward victory by adopting this Russian programme, and thus, by assuring the physical integrity of the prised of the 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th Ambulance Companies, being, respectively, the 1st Ambulance Companies of Milohoma; the 1st, 2d, 3d and 4th Field Hospital Companies, being, respectively, the 1st Field Hospital Companies of Nebraska. Colorado, Oregon and District of Columbia."

matic move toward victory by adopting this Russian programme, and thus, by assuring the physical integrity of the Allies to make clear to their peoples such as Germany. The Allies in settling with Germany along the lines proposed, so the peril that lies in settling with Germany along the lines proposed. So of German inspiration, has adopted these tactics itself and aims the radicals of the Entente Hospital Companies of Nebraska. Colorado, Oregon and District of Columbia."

The Allies in settling with Germany as the one now peril to the earth of a settlement so clear that those peoples will not hesimate the warrange for the future is obtaind. They will have to show the public that at the task before all nations by giving it one common ground and assurance and to associate it with his followers in the Catholic Church.

The Allies in settling with Germany reply in some general diealistic statement, pointing out the such as Germany.

The Allies in settling with Germany as the one now peril to the earth of a settlement so clear that those peoples will not hesimate the yeril that lies in settling with Germany along the lines proposed. All of these individual reasons of fighting on may be effectively sone for fighting on may be effectively sone for peril to the earth of a settlement so clear that those peoples will not hesimany along the lines proposed. All of these individual reasons for fighting on may be effectively sone for fighting on may be effectively sone for fighting on may be effectively sone for the beat the proposal to dealistic statement, pointing out the such as Germany.

The Allies on the fighting of the such as Germa

Details of army promotions, National Catholic Church. Guard and camp activities and draft matters may be found on Pages 6 and

The difficulty which the proposals present to the Allied nations is a definition of their aims upon which they can hold their peoples together in this war, if Germany accepts the Pope's terms and is ready to return to the status quo ante. On the other hand, by relating these terms the Allies Americans Forced Into German Army

Military Authorities Say They
Have Forfeited United
States Citizenship
COPENHAGEN, Aug. 14.—An American of German birth, who was perited to leave Germany recently says in the state of the says of the war party if they may be made to feel that their own country's integrity integrity.

mitted to leave Germany recently, says is threatened.

Germany made its last peace proposals in order to establish a basis in their rejection for an unlimited and long resident in Germany for military ruthless submarine campaign. A pub-

Of Restoration; No Indemnities Wilson on the Status Quo Ante

When the new Russian Government was wavering on the point of making a separate peace and declaring for no annexations and no indemnities, the President, in a message to the Russian people, declared:

Of course the Imperial German Government and those whom it is using for their own undoing are seeking to obtain pledges that the war will end in the restoration of the status quo ante.

It was the status quo ante of which this iniquitous war issued forth, the power of the Imperial German Government within the empire and its widespread domination and influence outside that empire. That status must be altered in such fashion as to prevent any such hideous thing from happening again.

men, you have wasted your time waiting for me; I shall not say a word Pontiff's Proposals Give Impetus to Pacifist Efforts

sumably the peace note was discussed. London Catholics Feel Disappointment at Position of Holy See on Alsace-Many Think the Step Important, No Matter What Its Outcome

By ARTHUR S. DRAPER

LONDON. Aug. 14.- The Pope's | nents of Lloyd George consider the to hazard peace proposal comes at the psycho- Stockholm conference of secondary im omment, even of the kind usually logical moment to have the greatest given "not for publication," was as ob- influence here.

servable in Entente circles here as In Catholic circles the Vatican's ac-Some minor attaches of the embassies important step along the road to peace, expressed the opinion that Germany had which undoubtedly has been greatly acted through Austria, one of the most shortened in the last two months. The loyal of Catholic powers, to induce the terms are in line with the general opin- Russian government is more socialistic Pope to undertake an enterprise cal- ion, with the exception of Alsace-Lor- than the last, that the two cadet memculated to aid the Central nations. One raine, which the majority holds should bers are anti-imperialists, that Keren such attaché called the move an "Aus- be returned to France as one of the sky has not changed his opinions and trian trick." In general there were signs preliminary steps to negotiations.

Germany, if Germany indeed inspired, as "The Star" said, have been academic their the proposals, had taken a shrewd diplo- rather than practical, and it is inti- source I hear unfavorable reports of matic step and one which will require mated that he opposed any overtures Russia. the Vatican the wish of the great ly bad. while the Austrian court since May has spokesman of the Allies in replying to the Vatican; or perhaps France or Belgium, because the Pope's proposals ignore the huge material sufferings of those countries from Germany's un-provoked aggressions. In any event,

that the Pope hoped for restoration and the status quo.

To state that his proposals will lead to nothing is absurd, for every mention of the word peace brings the beligerents closer together. The peace forces are daily making greater progress in every European beligerent.

From Holland comes the report that the Germans intend to make no direct peace move until October. Meanwhile they intend to see whether America means business, and whether they can depend upon the submarine as a successful weapon. If they are convinced the United States will prove a failure, then they are prepared to continue the submarine campaign, in the expectation of defeating the Allies in a year sail a half. I give the story for what it is worth without supporting it in any way.

Equally as interesting as the Pope's propease deficit. When the war is a weak heart. For years Germany has run a peace deficit. When the war is over then they are proposals will lead to rinterest of between one and one and a half billions annual-ly. The mark having fallen to almost late of the make no direct taxation. If any attempt is made to escape the obnox close intends to escape the obnox close in the foreign trade after the war.

To meet this deficit the executive must heap on direct taxation. If any attempt is made to escape the obnox close intends to executive must heap on direct taxation. If any attempt is made to escape the obnox close intends to executive must heap on direct taxation. If any attempt is made to escape the obnox close in the restoration of Belgium to he restoration of Belgium to h

going on fighting for financial repara-tions for other nations, or for terri-torial advantages to nations other than themselves. The proposals are timed

themselves. The proposals are timed to answer the peace movement in Germany, to reply to whatever negotiations have been going on to detach weary Austria from the central bund, to raise the hope in distracted Russia that she at last may be free to turn

that the Russians are confident they All the Pope's previous interventions, can make a strong defensive fight on until both groups of belligerents de- forced to reinstate the soldiers' comsired peace. Evidently he considers mittees and General Korniloff has been lieved here that Erzberger conveyed to economic situation has grown extreme- Wilson has declared.

been in constant touch with the Vatican steadily growing worse. The capital-tory struggle after the war for world on the question of peace. About a fortists, liberals and agrarian junkers are commercial supremacy. These are reon the question of peace. About a fortnight ago Geneva papers published a
remarkable article denying the theory
that the Pope hoped for restoration and
the status quo.

Ists, liberais and agraran planers are commercial supremacy. These are refrequency is like a man with strong muscles and
the government. Financially, Germany
is like a man with strong muscles and
very personnel.

Pope's plan.

It is understood that the Pope's prorun a peace deficit. When the war is
posal declares that the injuries to all

Equally as interesting as the Pope's the Bagdad railway is what the Panama proposals is the action of labor, which has reaffirmed the Stockholm decision is now trying to justify them. As the at the meeting of the party executives, debt mounts the gloomy financial outsupporting the contention that Henlook worries Germany's capitalists as
derson's speech did not force the origmuch as privations unnerve the poorer
inal decision. The pacifists and oppoclasses.

about it.

The proposals are addressed over the heads of governments to the peoples who are doing the fighting. The count by the Allied diplomats as they ples who are doing the ingiting. The count by the Allied aim is to make the positions untenable frame their replies. to administrations which insist upon

China Declares War; 17th German Foe

to raise the hope in distracted Russia that she at last may be free to turn her attention to her pressing internal problems. It is timed to coincide with the hours when our own drafted armies are leaving their homes. It is timed also to make the most of the Socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the socialist array itself with the Entente country of the social states, this may not be enected for at the seat a day or two.

Meanwhile, however, an accurate out-line of the principal points of are leaving their homes. It is timed also to make the most of the Socialist movement in France and England for a peace on a "no annexation" basis.

Return of All Conquered Territory Urged on Belligerents

Asks Reduction Of Armaments

Freedom of Seas and International Arbitration Also Included

dict has been delivered to all the bellig-

ness suggests the restoration of Relgium, Serbia and Rumania and the Alsace-Lorraine, Trent, Trieste and Poland. It is further proposed that there be no annexations and no indemnities except in special cases, such as that of Belgium and Serbia; that Germany's colonies be returned to her in exchange for the occupied departments of France and that freedom of the seas, disarma ment and the formation of a supreme court of arbitration for the future settlement of international disputes be agreed to at the peace conference.

No statement was made of the causes which led to the sending of the note at this time, and officials refused post tively to discuss it.

Pope's Peace Plea In Part Follows Wilson's Principles

By The Associated Press !

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14 .- An official outline of Pope Benedict's peace proposals received here discloses that the that that time has arrived. It is be- forced into many concessions, and the of world peace for which President Among the Vatican's proposals are

seas and that there shall be no retalia-

Pope Benedict's peace proposals were not unexpected to the United States, nor to any of the Entente Allies.

The possibility of a peace move was discussed with British Foreign Minister Balfour and Vece-Premier Viviani when the British and French official missions were in Washington, and it was agreed that all the allies, including the United States, should refuse to discuss peace terms while Germany occupied the territories she had taken by force, and thereby avoid what the Allied statesmen considered a German trap. men considered a German trap.

Now the Pontiff's proposal presents the question in a somewhat different light, difficult, perhaps, to meet, be-cause it offers to a war-weary world a

Text of Proposal Delayed

The Pope's proposals, which already have been delivered to the resident ambassadors and ministers of the warring powers in Rome, are quite long, making in print something more than a column of large newspaper type. Although special efforts are being made to facili-LONDON, Aug. 14.—Reuter's Limit- tate its transmission to the United ed has been officially informed that States, this may not be effected for at

array itself with the Entente countries against the Central Powers. The decision of the Chinese Cabinet to declare war on Germany and Austria-Hungary was reached August 2 and the action of the members of the ministry was approved by Keng Kwachang the peals of disinterested friends to cease